CRNP Utilization
This Bulletin refers specifically to the following services designated for the CRNP within the \textit{Outpatient Psychiatric} setting:

- \textbf{Outpatient Psychiatric-Medication Management-CRNP (300-123)}
- \textbf{Outpatient Psychiatric-CRNP Evaluation (300-152)}

CRNPs are not approved as “sign-off” designees for completion of a Comprehensive Biopsychosocial Evaluation (CBE), as Licensed Psychologists and Psychiatrists remain the only recognized participant signatories for their respective CBEs.

CRNPs may not sign treatment plans in lieu of the psychiatrist.

The utilization of a CRNP does not replace psychiatrist coverage per 55 PA Code § 5200.22.c.

Effective January 2, 2017:

- CRNPs providing the two outpatient levels of care described above must be certified by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Board of Nursing in a \textit{Psychiatric / Mental Health} specialty area.
- CRNPs serving children and/or adolescents must also have a certification in a \textit{Child / Adolescent} related field, or clinical experience working with this population.
- The collaborating physician must be a psychiatrist providing services at the same physical location and with the same CBH provider number as the CRNP. For CRNPs serving children and/or adolescents, the collaborating physician must be a board certified child psychiatrist.
- The CRNP must receive at least one hour of documented supervision per week with one of the following: the collaborating physician, the substitute collaborating physician, or the medical director. Supervision must include a chart review with feedback from the physician.

CRNPs who are not certified in a Psychiatric / Mental Health specialty area and hired by a provider before January 2, 2017 may continue to provide services at that provider, if they are adhering to the previous CBH requirement of maintaining an appropriate clinical certification by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Board of Nursing in a related specialty area with demonstrated experience and education for mental health.

Providers wishing to utilize CRNPs with a specialty other than Psychiatric / Mental Health must apply for a waiver. The documentation noted below must be submitted along with a clear justification for utilizing a CRNP in another related specialty area. The relationship of the specialty area to Psychiatric / Mental Health, along with the relevance of the CRNP’s experience and education must be outlined in detail. Application for a waiver is not a guarantee of the
waiver being granted. Providers will receive a response to the waiver request within 60 days of the request.

**Protocol for Requesting the Addition of CRNP Services**

Submit the following documentation to the CBH Provider Relations Representative:

- Curriculum vitae
- Collaborative Agreement (49 PA Code § 21): The prescriptive authority collaborative agreement between a physician and a CRNP who will prescribe and dispense drugs and other medical therapeutic or corrective measures, as set forth in § 21.283(a) (relating to authority and qualifications for prescribing, dispensing and ordering drugs) must satisfy the following requirements. The agreement must:
  - Be in writing, identify the parties, including the collaborating physician, the CRNP, and at least one substitute physician who will provide collaboration if the collaborating physician is unavailable, include the signature of the CRNP and the collaborating physician, and contain the date that the agreement is signed and the date that the agreement is effective
  - Identify the specialty in which the CRNP is certified
  - Identify the categories of drugs from which the CRNP may prescribe or dispense in accordance with section 8.3(a)(2)(ii) of the act (63 P. S. § 218.3(a)(2)(ii))
  - Specify the circumstances and how often the collaborating physician will personally see the patient
  - Specify the amount of professional liability insurance that covers the CRNP
- Scope of Service, including caseload and supervision structure and plan for Psychiatrist oversight of CRNP
- Current CRNP Licenses reflecting the following:
  - The specialty area
  - Prescribing authority
  - Collaborating physician
- DEA Certificate

The Request Form will then be reviewed by CBH for approval within 30 days of the request. If the requesting provider is currently under a sanction and/or corrective action plan related to quality of care, especially regarding foundational issues, this may preclude addition of CRNP at this time. (Examples of such include but not limited to Provisional Licensure, involvement in a Quality Improvement Plan, NIAC, or Compliance deficiencies.)

**Documentation Requirements for Personnel File**

In addition to the documentation noted above, the provider must maintain current documentation of the following in the personnel file for each CRNP:

- Liability insurance documentation
- National Practitioner Data Bank report
- All required clearances
- Documentation of CBH mandatory trainings
- Any other documentation outlined in the CBH Manual for Review of Provider Personnel Files